## M. Tech in COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING Common to (CS, CSE)

## EFFECTIVE FROM ACADEMIC YEAR 2017- 18 ADMITTED BATCH

## COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

#### I Semester

Category	Course Title	Int. marks	Ext. marks	L	Т	Ρ	С
PC-1	Advanced Algorithms	25	75	4	0	0	4
PC-2	Computer Networking	25 75		4	0	0	4
PC-3	Software Engineering	25	75	4	0	0	4
PE-1	<ol> <li>Network Security and Cryptography</li> <li>Mobile Application Development</li> <li>Graph Theory</li> <li>Internet of Things</li> </ol>	25	75	3	0	0	3
PE-2	<ol> <li>Game Theory</li> <li>Parallel and Distributed Algorithms</li> <li>Software Architecture and Design Patterns</li> <li>Embedded Systems</li> </ol>	25	75	3	0	0	3
OE-1	*Open Elective – 1	25	75	3	0	0	3
Laboratory I	Advanced Algorithms Lab	25	75	0	0	3	2
Seminar I	Seminar-I	100	0	0	0	3	2
	Total	275	525	21	0	6	25

#### **II Semester**

Category	Course Title	Int. marks	Ext. marks	L	Т	Ρ	С
PC-4	Network Programming	25	75	4	0	0	4
PC-5	Distributed Systems and Cloud Computing	25	75	4	0	0	4
PC-6	Theory of Computation	25	75	4	0	0	4
PE-3	<ol> <li>Data Warehousing and Data Mining</li> <li>Storage Area Networks</li> <li>Semantic Web and Social Networks</li> <li>Cyber Security</li> </ol>	25	75	3	0	0	3
PE4	<ol> <li>Big Data Analytics</li> <li>Soft Computing</li> <li>Software Process and Project Management</li> <li>Machine Learning</li> </ol>	25	75	3	0	0	3
OE-2	*Open Elective – 2	25	75	3	0	0	3
Laboratory II	Internet Technologies and Services Lab	25	75	0	0	3	2
Seminar II	Seminar -II	100	0	0	0	3	2
	Total			21	0	6	25

## **III Semester**

Course Title	Int. marks	Ext. marks	L	Т	Р	С
Technical Paper Writing	100	0	0	3	0	2
Comprehensive Viva-Voce	0	100	0	0	0	4
Project work Review II	100	0	0	0	22	8
Total	200	100	0	3	22	14

## **IV Semester**

Course Title	Int. marks	Ext. marks	L	Т	Р	С
Project work Review III	100	0	0	0	24	8
Project Evaluation (Viva-Voce)	0	100	0	0	0	16
Total	100	100	0	0	24	24

\*Open Elective subjects must be chosen from the list of open electives offered by OTHER departments.

# For Project review I, please refer 7.10 in R17 Academic Regulations.

#### M. Tech. I Year – I Sem CSE

#### ADVANCED ALGORITHMS (PC -1)

#### Course Objectives:

- The fundamental design, analysis, and implementation of basic data structures.
- Basic concepts in the specification and analysis of programs.
- Principles for good program design, especially the uses of data abstraction.
- Significance of algorithms in the computer field
- Various aspects of algorithm development
- Qualities of a good solution

**Unit - I : Introduction -** Role of algorithms in computing, Analyzing algorithms, Designing Algorithms, Growth of Functions, Divide and Conquer- The maximum-subarray problem, Strassen's algorithms for matrix multiplication, The substitution method for solving recurrences, The recurrence-tree method for solving recurrence, The master method for solving recursions, Probabilistic analysis and random analysis.

**Unit - II: Review of Data Structures**- Elementary Data Structures, Hash Tables, Binary Search Trees, Red-Black Trees.

**Unit - III: Dynamic Programming -** Matrix-chain multiplication, Elements of dynamic programming, Longest common subsequence, Greedy Algorithms - Elements of the greedy strategy, Huffman codes, Amortized Analysis - Aggregate analysis, The accounting method, The potential method, Dynamic tables.

**Unit - IV: Graph Algorithms -** Elementary Graph Algorithms, Minimal spanning trees, Single-Source Shortest Paths, Maximum flow.

**Unit - V: NP-Complete & Approximate Algorithms**-Polynomial time, Polynomial-time verification, NP-completeness and reducibility, NP-complete & approximation problems - Clique problem, Vertex-cover problem, formula satisfiability, 3 CNF Satisfiability, The vertex-cover problem, The traveling-salesman problem, The subset-sum problem.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. "Introduction to Algorithms", Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein, Third *Edition*, PHI Publication.
- 2. "Data Structures and Algorithms in C++", M.T. Goodrich, R. Tamassia and D.Mount, Wiley India.

- 1. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, Second Edition, Galgotia Publication
- 2. Data structures with C++, J. Hubbard, Schaum's outlines, TMH.
- 3. Data structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, M. A. Weiss, Pearson.
- 4. Classic Data Structures, D. Samanta, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, PHI.

#### M. Tech. I Year - I Sem. (CSE)

#### **COMPUTER NETWORKING (PC -2)**

#### UNIT-1

The internet architecture, Access Networks, The network Core, Peer-to-Peer Networks, Content Distribution Networks, Delay Tolerant Networks, Circuit Switching vs. Packet switching, Packet switching Delays and congestion, Client/Server and Peer-to-Peer Architectures, MAC and LLC, Virtual LAN, Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)

#### UNIT-2

Network Address Translator, Internet Control Message Protocol, SNMP, CIDR, IPv6, Routing Protocol Basics in advanced networks, Routing Information Protocol (RIP), Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (IGRP), Switching Services, Spanning Tree Protocol (STP), Standard Network Management Protocol.

#### UNIT-3

TCP and Mobile TCP, TCP Tahoe and TCP Reno, High speed TCP, Coexistence of UDP and TCP flows, HTTP and HTTPS, FTP and SFTP, Domain Name Service, TCP and UDP sockets

#### UNIT-4

Introduction to traffic Engineering, Requirement Definition for Traffic Engineering, Traffic Sizing, Traffic Characteristics, Delay Analysis, Connectivity and Availability, Introduction to Multimedia Services, Explaining Transmission of Multimedia over the Internet.

Introduction, Wireless Links and Network Characteristics, CDMA, WiFi: 802.11, Wireless LANs, The 802.11 Architecture, The 802.11 MAC Protocol, The IEEE 802.11 Frame, Mobility in the Same IP Subnet, Advanced Features in 802.11, Personal Area Networks: Bluetooth and Zigbee, Cellular Internet Access, An Overview of Cellular Network Architecture, 3G Cellular Data Networks: Extending the Internet to Cellular Subscribers, On to 4G: LTE, Mobility Management: Principles, Addressing, Routing to a Mobile Node, Mobile IP ,Managing Mobility in Cellular Networks, Routing Calls to a Mobile User, Handoffs in GSM, Wireless and Mobility: Impact on Higher-Layer Protocols

#### UNIT-5

Explaining IP Multicasting, VOIP, Unified Communication, Virtual Networking, Data center Networking, Introduction to Optical Networking, SONET /SDH Standard, Next generation cellular networks, Secure Socket Layer, IP Sec, TLS, Kerberos, Domain name system Protection.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach, 6/e, James F. Kurose and Keith W. Ross, Pearson Education, 2012.
- 2. Larry L. Peterson and Bruce S. Davie, Computer Networks: A systems approach, Morgan Kaufman, 5th Edition, 2012
- 3. Data Communications and Networking, *Behrouz A. Forouzan*, Fourth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill
- 4. High Speed Networks and Internets Performance and Quality of Service, *William Stallings,* Second Edition, Pearson Education.
- 5. Top-Down Network Design, *Priscilla Oppenheimer,* Second Edition, Pearson Education (CISCO Press)

- 1. Advance Computer Network, By Dayanand Ambawade, Dr. Deven shah, Prof. Mahendra Mehra, Wiley India
- 2. CCNA Intro Study Guide Todd Lammle, Sybex
- 3. Computer Networks by Mayank Dave, Cengage.
- 4. Guide to Networking Essentials, *Greg Tomsho, Ed Tittel, David Johnson,* Fifth Edition, Thomson.
- 5. Computer Networks, Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Fourth Edition, Prentice Hall.
- 6. An Engineering Approach to Computer Networking, S. Keshav, Pearson Education.
- 7. Campus Network Design Fundamentals, *Diane Teare, Catherine Paquet,* Pearson Education (CISCO Press)
- 8. Computer Communications Networks, Mir, Pearson Education.
- 9. Chwan-Hwa (John) Wu, J. David Irwin, Introduction to computer networks and Cyber Security, CRC press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014
- 10. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, David J. Wetherall, Computer Networks, Pearson, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014
- 11. G. Wright and W. Stevens, TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume 1 and Volume 2, Addison-Wesley, 1996

#### M. Tech- I Year – I Sem CSE

#### SOFTWARE ENGINEERING (PC - 3)

#### Prerequisites:

- A course on "Computer Programming and Data Structures"
- A course on "Object Oriented Programming Through Java"

#### **Course Objectives:**

- The aim of the course is to provide an understanding of the working knowledge of the techniques for estimation, design, testing and quality management of large software development projects.
- Topics include process models, software requirements, software design, software testing, software process/product metrics, risk management, quality management and UML diagrams

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Ability to translate end-user requirements into system and software requirements, using e.g. UML, and structure the requirements in a Software Requirements Document (SRD).
- Identify and apply appropriate software architectures and patterns to carry out high level design of a system and be able to critically compare alternative choices.
- Will have experience and/or awareness of testing problems and will be able to develop a simple testing report

#### UNIT-I:

**Introduction to Software Engineering:** The evolving role of software, changing nature of software, software myths.

A Generic view of process: Software engineering- a layered technology, a process framework, the capability maturity model integration (CMMI), process patterns, process assessment, personal and team process models.

**Process models:** The waterfall model, incremental process models, evolutionary process models, the unified process.

#### UNIT-II:

**Software Requirements:** Functional and non-functional requirements, user requirements, system requirements, interface specification, the software requirements document.

**Requirements engineering process:** Feasibility studies, requirements elicitation and analysis, requirements validation, requirements management.

System models: Context models, behavioral models, data models, object models, structured methods.

#### UNIT-III:

**Design Engineering:** Design process and design quality, design concepts, the design model.

**Creating an architectural design:** software architecture, data design, architectural styles and patterns, architectural design, conceptual model of UML, basic structural modeling, class diagrams, sequence diagrams, collaboration diagrams, use case diagrams, component diagrams.

## UNIT-IV:

**Testing Strategies:** A strategic approach to software testing, test strategies for conventional software, black-box and white-box testing, validation testing, system testing, the art of debugging. **Product metrics:** Software quality, metrics for analysis model, metrics for design model, metrics for source code, metrics for testing, metrics for maintenance.

#### UNIT-V:

Metrics for Process and Products: Software measurement, metrics for software quality.

**Risk management:** Reactive Vs proactive risk strategies, software risks, risk identification, risk projection, risk refinement, RMMM, RMMM plan.

**Quality Management:** Quality concepts, software quality assurance, software reviews, formal technical reviews, statistical software quality assurance, software reliability, the ISO 9000 quality standards.

## TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach Roger S. Pressman, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, Mc Graw Hill International Edition.
- 2. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education.
- 3. The unified modeling language user guide Grady Booch, James Rambaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education.

- 1. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach- James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, John Wiely.
- 2. Software Engineering principles and practice- Waman S Jawadekar, The Mc Graw-Hill Companies.
- 3. Fundamentals of object oriented design using UML Meiler page-Jones: Pearson Education.

#### M. Tech. I Year – I Sem CSE

## NETWORK SECURITY AND CRYPTOGRAPHY (Professional Elective- 1)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Understand the basic categories of threats to computers and networks
- Understand various cryptographic algorithms.
- Describe public-key cryptosystem.
- Describe the enhancements made to IPv4 by IPSec
- Understand Intrusions and intrusion detection
- Discuss the fundamental ideas of public-key cryptography.
- Generate and distribute a PGP key pair and use the PGP package to send an encrypted email message.
- Discuss Web security and Firewalls

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Student will be able to understand basic cryptographic algorithms, message and web authentication and security issues.
- Ability to identify information system requirements for both of them such as client and server.
- Ability to understand the current legal issues towards information security

#### UNIT – I

**Security Concepts:** Introduction, The need for security, Security approaches, Principles of security, Types of Security attacks, Security services, Security Mechanisms, A model for Network Security **Cryptography Concepts and Techniques:** Introduction, plain text and cipher text, substitution techniques, transposition techniques, encryption and decryption, symmetric and asymmetric key cryptography, steganography, key range and key size, possible types of attacks.

#### UNIT – II

**Symmetric key Ciphers:** Block Cipher principles, DES, AES, Blowfish, RC5, IDEA, Block cipher operation, Stream ciphers, RC4.

**Asymmetric key Ciphers:** Principles of public key cryptosystems, RSA algorithm, Elgamal Cryptography, Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange, Knapsack Algorithm.

## UNIT – III

**Cryptographic Hash Functions:** Message Authentication, Secure Hash Algorithm (SHA-512), **Message authentication codes:** Authentication requirements, HMAC, CMAC, Digital signatures, Elgamal Digital Signature Scheme.

**Key Management and Distribution:** Symmetric Key Distribution Using Symmetric & Asymmetric Encryption, Distribution of Public Keys, Kerberos, X.509 Authentication Service, Public – Key Infrastructure

#### UNIT – IV

**Transport-level Security:** Web security considerations, Secure Socket Layer and Transport Layer Security, HTTPS, Secure Shell (SSH)

**Wireless Network Security:** Wireless Security, Mobile Device Security, IEEE 802.11 Wireless LAN, IEEE 802.11i Wireless LAN Security

## UNIT – V

**E-Mail Security:** Pretty Good Privacy, S/MIME **IP Security:** IP Security overview, IP Security architecture, Authentication Header, Encapsulating security payload, combining security associations, Internet Key Exchange

**Case Studies on Cryptography and security:** Secure Multiparty Calculation, Virtual Elections, Single sign On, Secure Inter-branch Payment Transactions, Cross site Scripting Vulnerability.

## TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practice: William Stallings, Pearson Education, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition
- 2. Cryptography and Network Security : Atul Kahate, Mc Graw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

- 1. Cryptography and Network Security: C K Shyamala, N Harini, Dr T R Padmanabhan, Wiley India, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition.
- 2. Cryptography and Network Security : Forouzan Mukhopadhyay, Mc Graw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition
- 3. Information Security, Principles, and Practice: Mark Stamp, Wiley India.
- 4. Principles of Computer Security: WM. Arthur Conklin, Greg White, TMH
- 5. Introduction to Network Security: Neal Krawetz, Cengage Learning
- 6. Network Security and Cryptography: Bernard Menezes, Cengage Learning

#### M. Tech. I Year – I Sem CSE

## MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT (Professional Elective- 1)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To demonstrate their understanding of the fundamentals of Android operating systems
- To demonstrate their skills of using Android software development tools
- To demonstrate their ability to develop software with reasonable complexity on mobile platform
- To demonstrate their ability to deploy software to mobile devices
- To demonstrate their ability to debug programs running on mobile devices

#### Unit - I:

**Introduction to Android Operating System:** Android OS design and Features – Android development framework, SDK features, Installing and running applications on Eclipse platform, Creating AVDs, Types of Android applications, Best practices in Android programming, Android tools. Android application components – Android Manifest file, Externalizing resources like values, themes, layouts, Menus etc, Resources for different devices and languages, Runtime Configuration Changes Android Application Lifecycle – Activities, Activity lifecycle, activity states, monitoring state changes

#### Unit - II:

**Android User Interface:** Measurements – Device and pixel density independent measuring units Layouts – Linear, Relative, Grid and Table Layouts

User Interface (UI) Components – Editable and non editable TextViews, Buttons, Radio and Toggle Buttons, Checkboxes, Spinners, Dialog and pickers

Event Handling - Handling clicks or changes of various UI components

Fragments – Creating fragments, Lifecycle of fragments, Fragment states, Adding fragments to Activity, adding, removing, and replacing fragments with fragment transactions, interfacing between fragments and Activities, Multi-screen Activities

#### Unit - III

**Intents and Broadcasts:** Intent – Using intents to launch Activities, Explicitly starting new Activity, Implicit Intents, Passing data to Intents, Getting results from Activities, Native Actions, using Intent to dial a number or to send SMS

Broadcast Receivers – Using Intent filters to service implicit Intents, Resolving Intent filters, finding and using Intents received within an Activity

Notifications – Creating and Displaying notifications, Displaying Toasts Unit - IV

**Persistent Storage:** Files – Using application specific folders and files, creating files, reading data from files, listing contents of a directory Shared Preferences – Creating shared preferences, saving and retrieving data using Shared Preference

Database – Introduction to SQLite database, creating and opening a database, creating tables, inserting retrieving and deleting data, Registering Content Providers, Using content Providers (insert, delete, retrieve and update)

## Unit - V

Advanced Topics: Alarms – Creating and using alarms

Using Internet Resources – Connecting to internet resource, using download manager

Location Based Services – Finding Current Location and showing location on the Map, updating location

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Professional Android 4 Application Development, Reto Meier, Wiley India, (Wrox) , 2012
- 2. Android Application Development for Java Programmers, James C Sheusi, Cengage Learning, 2013

## **REFERENCES:**

1. Beginning Android 4 Application Development, Wei-Meng Lee, Wiley India (Wrox), 2013

#### M. Tech. I Year - I Sem CSE

## GRAPH THEORY (Professional Elective- 1)

#### Unit - I:

**Introduction-**Discovery of graphs, Definitions, Subgraphs, Isomorphic graphs, Matrix representations of graphs, Degree of a vertex, Directed walks, paths and cycles, Connectivity in digraphs, Eulerian and Hamilton digraphs, Eulerian digraphs, Hamilton digraphs, Special graphs, Complements, Larger graphs from smaller graphs, Union, Sum, Cartesian Product, Composition, Graphic sequences, Graph theoretic model of the LAN problem, Havel-Hakimi criterion, Realization of a graphic sequence.

#### Unit - II:

**Connected graphs and shortest paths** - Walks, trails, paths, cycles, Connected graphs, Distance, Cut-vertices and cut-edges, Blocks, Connectivity, Weighted graphs and shortest paths, Weighted graphs, Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm, Floyd-Warshall shortest path algorithm.

#### Unit III:

**Trees**- Definitions and characterizations, Number of trees, Cayley's formula, Kircho-matrix-tree theorem, Minimum spanning trees, Kruskal's algorithm, Prim's algorithm, Special classes of graphs, Bipartite Graphs, Line Graphs, Chordal Graphs, Eulerian Graphs, Fleury's algorithm, Chinese Postman problem, Hamilton Graphs, Introduction, Necessary conditions and sufficient conditions.

#### Unit IV:

**Independent sets coverings and matchings** – Introduction, Independent sets and coverings: basic equations, Matchings in bipartite graphs, Hall's Theorem, K<sup>o</sup>onig's Theorem, Perfect matchings in graphs, Greedy and approximation algorithms.

#### Unit - V:

**Vertex Colorings**- Basic definitions, Cliques and chromatic number, Mycielski's theorem, Greedy coloring algorithm, Coloring of chordal graphs, Brooks theorem, Edge Colorings, Introduction and Basics, Gupta-Vizing theorem, Class-1 and Class-2 graphs, Edge-coloring of bipartite graphs, Class-2 graphs, Hajos union and Class-2 graphs, A scheduling problem and equitable edge-coloring.

#### TEXTBOOKS:

- 1. J. A. Bondy and U. S. R. Murty. Graph Theory, volume 244 of Graduate Texts in Mathematics. Springer, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2008.
- 2. J. A. Bondy and U. S. R. Murty. Graph Theory with Applications https://www.iro.umontreal.ca/~hahn/IFT3545/GTWA.pdf

#### **REFERENCES:**

Lecture Videos: http://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106050/13

#### M. Tech. I Year – I Sem CSE

## INTERNET OF THINGS (Professional Elective- 1)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To introduce the terminology, technology and its applications
- To introduce the concept of M2M (machine to machine) with necessary protocols
- To introduce the Python Scripting Language which is used in many IoT devices
- To introduce the Raspberry PI platform, that is widely used in IoT applications
- To introduce the implementation of web based services on IoT devices

#### Unit - I

Introduction to Internet of Things –Definition and Characteristics of IoT, Physical Design of IoT – IoT Protocols, IoT communication models, Iot Communication APIs IoT enabaled Technologies – Wireless Sensor Networks, Cloud Computing, Big data analytics, Communication protocols, Embedded Systems, IoT Levels and Templates Domain Specific IoTs – Home, City, Environment, Energy, Retail, Logistics, Agriculture, Industry, health and Lifestyle

## Unit - II

IoT and M2M – Software defined networks, network function virtualization, difference between SDN and NFV for IoT

Basics of IoT System Management with NETCOZF, YANG- NETCONF, YANG, SNMP NETOPEER

## Unit - III

Introduction to Python - Language features of Python, Data types, data structures, Control of flow, functions, modules, packaging, file handling, data/time operations, classes, Exception handling Python packages - JSON, XML, HTTPLib, URLLib, SMTPLib

#### Unit - IV

IoT Physical Devices and Endpoints - Introduction to Raspberry PI-Interfaces (serial, SPI, I2C) Programming – Python program with Raspberry PI with focus of interfacing external gadgets, controlling output, reading input from pins.

#### Unit - V

IoT Physical Servers and Cloud Offerings – Introduction to Cloud Storage models and communication APIs

Webserver – Web server for IoT, Cloud for IoT, Python web application framework Designing a RESTful web API

## TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Internet of Things A Hands-on Approach, Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Universities Press, 2015, ISBN: 9788173719547
- Getting Started with Raspberry Pi, Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, O'Reilly (SPD), 2014, ISBN: 9789350239759

#### M. Tech. I Year – I Sem CSE

## GAME THEORY (Professional Elective- 2)

## UNIT - I:

**Introduction:** Game Theory, Games and Solutions Game Theory and the Theory of Competitive Equilibrium, Rational Behavior, The Steady State and Deductive Interpretations, Bounded Rationality Terminology and Notation

Nash Equilibrium- Strategic Games, Nash Equilibrium Examples Existence of a Nash Equilibrium, Strictly Competitive Games, Bayesian Games: Strategic Games with Imperfect Information

#### UNIT - II:

Mixed, Correlated, and Evolutionary Equilibrium -Mixed Strategy Nash Equilibrium Interpretations of Mixed Strategy Nash Equilibrium Correlated Equilibrium Evolutionary Equilibrium

Rationalizability and Iterated Elimination of Dominated Actions-Rationalizability Iterated Elimination of Strictly Dominated Actions, Iterated Elimination of Weakly Dominated Actions

#### UNIT - III:

Knowledge and Equilibrium -A Model of Knowledge Common Knowledge, Can People Agree to Disagree?, Knowledge and Solution Concepts, The Electronic Mail Game

#### UNIT - IV:

Extensive Games with Perfect Information -Extensive Games with Perfect Information Subgame Perfect Equilibrium Two Extensions of the Definition of a Game The Interpretation of a Strategy , Two Notable Finite Horizon Games , Iterated Elimination of Weakly Dominated Strategies

Bargaining Games -Bargaining and Game Theory , A Bargaining Game of Alternating Offers Subgame Perfect Equilibrium Variations and Extensions

#### UNIT - V:

Repeated Games - The Basic Idea Infinitely Repeated Games vs.\ Finitely Repeated Games Infinitely Repeated Games: Definitions Strategies as Machines Trigger Strategies: Nash Folk Theorems Punishing for a Limited Length of Time: A Perfect Folk Theorem for the Limit of Means Criterion Punishing the Punisher: A Perfect Folk Theorem for the Overtaking Criterion Rewarding Players Who Punish: A Perfect Folk Theorem for the Discounting Criterion The Structure of Subgame Perfect Equilibria Under the Discounting Criterion Finitely Repeated Game

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. M. J. Osborne and A. Rubinstein, A course in Game Theory, MIT Press
- 2. Roger Myerson, Game Theory, Harvard University Press
- 3. D. Fudenberg and J. Tirole, Game Theory, MIT Press

- 1. J. von Neumann and O. Morgenstern, Theory of Games and Economic Behavior, New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- 2. R.D. Luce and H. Raiffa, Games and Decisions, New York: John Wiley and Sons.,
- 3. G. Owen, Game Theory, (Second Edition), New York: Academic Press,

#### M. Tech. I Year – I Sem CSE

## PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED ALGORITHMS (Professional Elective- 2)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To learn parallel and distributed algorithms development techniques for shared memory and message passing models.
- To study the main classes of parallel algorithms.
- To study the complexity and correctness models for parallel algorithms.

#### UNIT-I

Basic Techniques, Parallel Computers for increase Computation speed, Parallel & Cluster Computing

#### UNIT-II

Message Passing Technique- Evaluating Parallel programs and debugging, Portioning and Divide and Conquer strategies examples

#### UNIT-III

Pipelining- Techniques computing platform, pipeline programs examples

#### UNIT-IV

Synchronous Computations, load balancing, distributed termination examples, programming with shared memory, shared memory multiprocessor constructs for specifying parallelist sharing data parallel programming languages and constructs, open MP

#### UNIT-V

Distributed shared memory systems and programming achieving constant memory distributed shared memory programming primitives, algorithms – sorting and numerical algorithms.

#### TEXT BOOK:

1. Parallel Programming, Barry Wilkinson, Michael Allen, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

#### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Introduction to Parallel algorithms by Jaja from Pearson, 1992.

#### M. Tech. I Year - I Sem CSE

## SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN PATTERNS (Professional Elective- 2)

**Course Objectives:** After completing this course, the student should be able to:

- To understand the concept of patterns and the Catalog.
- To discuss the Presentation tier design patterns and their affect on: sessions, client access, validation, and consistency.
- To understand the variety of implemented bad practices related to the Business and Integration tiers.
- To highlight the evolution of patterns.
- To how to add functionality to designs while minimizing complexity
- To understand what design patterns really are, and are not
- To learn about specific design patterns.
- To learn how to use design patterns to keep code quality high without overdesign.

## UNIT - I

#### **Envisioning Architecture**

The Architecture Business Cycle, What is Software Architecture, Architectural patterns, reference models, reference architectures, architectural structures and views.

#### Creating an Architecture

Quality Attributes, Achieving qualities, Architectural styles and patterns, designing the Architecture, Documenting software architectures, Reconstructing Software Architecture.

#### UNIT - II

#### Analyzing Architectures

Architecture Evaluation, Architecture design decision making, ATAM, CBAM.

#### Moving from one system to many

Software Product Lines, Building systems from off the shelf components, Software architecture in future.

#### UNIT - III

#### Patterns

Pattern Description, Organizing catalogs, role in solving design problems, Selection and usage.

#### **Creational and Structural patterns**

Abstract factory, builder, factory method, prototype, singleton, adapter, bridge, composite, façade, flyweight.

#### UNIT - IV

#### **Behavioral patterns**

Chain of responsibility, command, Interpreter, iterator, mediator, memento, observer, state, strategy, template method, visitor.

## UNIT - V

#### **Case Studies**

A-7E – A case study in utilizing architectural structures, The World Wide Web - a case study in interoperability, Air Traffic Control – a case study in designing for high availability, Celsius Tech – a case study in product line development,

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Software Architecture in Practice, second edition, Len Bass, Paul Clements & Rick Kazman, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 2. Design Patterns, Erich Gamma, Pearson Education, 1995.

- 1. Beyond Software architecture, Luke Hohmann, Addison wesley, 2003.
- 2. Software architecture, David M. Dikel, David Kane and James R. Wilson, Prentice Hall PTR, 2001
- 3. Software Design, David Budgen, second edition, Pearson education, 2003
- 4. Head First Design patterns, Eric Freeman & Elisabeth Freeman, O'REILLY, 2007.
- 5. Design Patterns in Java, Steven John Metsker & William C. Wake, Pearson education, 2006
- 6. J2EE Patterns, Deepak Alur, John Crupi & Dan Malks, Pearson education, 2003.
- 7. Design Patterns in C#, Steven John metsker, Pearson education, 2004.
  - 8. Pattern Oriented Software Architecture, F. Buschmann & others, John Wiley & Sons.

#### M. Tech. I Year – I Sem CSE

# EMBEDDED SYSTEMS (Professional Elective- 2)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To explain various embedded system applications and design requirements.
- To construct embedded system hardware.
- To develop software programs to control embedded system.
- To generate product specification for embedded system.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction to Embedded Systems:** Embedded Systems, Processor Embedded into a System, Embedded Hardware Units and Devices in a System, Embedded Software, Complex System Design, Design Process in Embedded System, Formalization of System Design, Classification of Embedded Systems

#### UNIT - II

**8051 and Advanced Processor Architecture:** 8051 Architecture, 8051 Micro controller Hardware, Input/output Ports and Circuits, External Memory, Counter and Timers, Serial data Input/output, Interrupts, Introduction to Advanced Architectures, Real World Interfacing, Processor and Memory organization - **Devices and Communication Buses for Devices Network:** Serial and parallel Devices & ports, Wireless Devices, Timer and Counting Devices, Watchdog Timer, Real Time Clock, Networked Embedded Systems, Internet Enabled Systems, Wireless and Mobile System protocols

## UNIT - III

**Embedded Programming Concepts:** Software programming in Assembly language and High Level Language, Data types, Structures, Modifiers, Loops and Pointers, Macros and Functions, object oriented Programming, Embedded Programming in C++ & JAVA

#### UNIT IV

**Real – Time Operating Systems:** OS Services, Process and Memory Management, Real – Time Operating Systems, Basic Design Using an RTOS, Task Scheduling Models, Interrupt Latency, Response of Task as Performance Metrics - **RTOS Programming:** Basic functions and Types of RTOSES, RTOS VxWorks, Windows CE

#### UNIT - V

**Embedded Software Development Process and Tools:** Introduction to Embedded Software Development Process and Tools, Host and Target Machines, Linking and Locating Software, Getting Embedded Software into the Target System, Issues in Hardware-Software Design and Co-Design - **Testing, Simulation and Debugging Techniques and Tools:** Testing on Host Machine, Simulators, Laboratory Tools

#### TEXT BOOK:

1. Embedded Systems, Raj Kamal, Second Edition TMH.

- 1. Embedded/Real-Time Systems, Dr. K.V.K.K. Prasad, dream Tech press
- 2. The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems, Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Pearson.
- 3. The 8051 Microcontroller, Third Edition, Kenneth J Ayala, Thomson.

- 4. An Embedded Software Primer, David E. Simon, Pearson Education.
- 5. Micro Controllers, Ajay V Deshmukhi, TMH.
- 6. Microcontrollers, Raj kamal, Pearson Education.
- 7. Introduction to Embedded Systems, Shibu K.V, TMH.

#### M. Tech. I Year – I Sem CSE

#### ADVANCED ALGORITHMS LAB

#### Course Objectives:

- The fundamental design, analysis, and implementation of basic data structures.
- Basic concepts in the specification and analysis of programs.
- Principles for good program design, especially the uses of data abstraction.

## Sample Problems on Data structures:

1. Write Java programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions for implementing the following searching methods:

- a) Linear search b) Binary search
- 2. Write Java programs to implement the following using arrays and linked lists

a) List ADT

- 3. Write Java programs to implement the following using an array.
  - a) Stack ADT b) Queue ADT

4. Write a Java program that reads an infix expression and converts the expression to postfix form. (Use stack ADT).

- 5. Write a Java program to implement circular queue ADT using an array.
- 6. Write a Java program that uses both a stack and a queue to test whether the given string is a palindrome or not.
- 7. Write Java programs to implement the following using a singly linked list.

a) Stack ADT b) Queue ADT

- 8. Write Java programs to implement the deque (double ended queue) ADT using
  - a) Array b) Singly linked list c) Doubly linked list.
- 9. Write a Java program to implement priority queue ADT.
- 10. Write a Java program to perform the following operations:
  - a) Construct a binary search tree of elements.
  - b) Search for a key element in the above binary search tree.
  - c) Delete an element from the above binary search tree.
- 11. Write a Java program to implement all the functions of a dictionary (ADT) using Hashing.
- 12. Write a Java program to implement Dijkstra's algorithm for Single source shortest path problem.

13. Write Java programs that use recursive and non-recursive functions to traverse the given binary tree in

- a) Preorder b) Inorder c) Postorder.
- 14. Write Java programs for the implementation of bfs and dfs for a given graph.
- 15. Write Java programs for implementing the following sorting methods:
  - a) Bubble sort d) Merge sort g) Binary tree sort
  - b) Insertion sort e) Heap sort
  - c) Quick sort f) Radix sort
- 16. Write a Java program to perform the following operations:
  - a) Insertion into a B-tree b) Searching in a B-tree
- 17. Write a Java program that implements Kruskal's algorithm to generate minimum cost spanning tree.
- 18. Write a Java program that implements KMP algorithm for pattern matching.

- 1. Data Structures and Algorithms in java, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, A.Drozdek, Cengage Learning.
- 2. Data Structures with Java, J.R.Hubbard, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Schaum's Outlines, TMH.

- 3. Data Structures and algorithms in Java, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, R.Lafore, Pearson Education.
- 4. Data Structures using Java, D.S.Malik and P.S. Nair, Cengage Learning.
- 5. Data structures, Algorithms and Applications in java, 2nd Edition, S.Sahani, Universities Press.
- 6. Design and Analysis of Algorithms, P. H. Dave and H.B.Dave, Pearson education.
- 7. Data Structures and java collections frame work, W. J. Collins, Mc Graw Hill.
- 8. Java: the complete reference, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH.
- 9. Java for Programmers, P. J. Deitel and H. M. Deitel, Pearson education / Java: How to Program P. J. Deitel and H. M. Deitel , 8<sup>th</sup> edition, PHI.
- 10. Java Programming, D.S. Malik, Cengage Learning.
- 11. A Practical Guide to Data Structures and Algorithms using Java, S. Goldman & K. Goldman, Chapman & Hall/CRC, Taylor & Francis Group.

(Note: Use packages like java.io, java.util, etc)

## M. TECH. I YEAR I SEMESTER

## List of Open Electives Offered by Various Departments, Effective from AY 2017-18

S. No	Name of the Department	Open Elective (S) Offered for Other Departments
1	Civil Engineering (Open Elective – I)	Computer Oriented Numerical Methods
2	Electronics and Communication Engineering (Open Elective – I)	Principles of Electronic Communications
3	Electrical and Electronics Engineering (Open Elective – I)	Renewable Energy Systems, Electrical Installation & Safety
4	Mechanical Engineering (Open Elective – I)	Optimization Techniques and Applications
5	Computer Science and Engineering (Open Elective – I)	Fundamentals of Cyber Security

## **CIVIL ENGINEERING**

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

## COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL METHODS (Open Elective – 1)

**Course Objectives:** To impart knowledge about various methods of analysing linear equations and understand the different mathematical techniques.

**Course Outcomes:** The learner will be able to apply various mathematical techniques to Structural engineering problems.

#### Unit - I:

Solutions of linear equations: Direct method – Cramer's rule, Guass – Elimination method- Gauss – Jordan elimination – Triangulation (LU Decomposition) method – Iterative methods Jacobi – Iteration method – Gauss – Siedel iteration, Successive over –relaxation method.

Eigen values and Eigen vectors: Jacobi method for symmetric matrices- Given's method for symmetric matrices-Householder's method for symmetric matrices-Rutishauser method of arbitrary matrices – Power method.

#### UNIT - II:

Interpolation: Linear Interpolation – Higher order Interpolation – Lagrange Interpolation – Interpolating polynomials using finites differences- Hermite Interpolation –piece-wise and spline Interpolation.

#### Unit - III

Finite Difference and their Applications: Introduction- Differentiation formulas by Interpolating parabolas – Backward and forward and central differences- Derivation of Differentiation formulae using Taylor series- Boundary conditions- Beam deflection – Solution of characteristic value problems- Richardson's extrapolation- Use of unevenly spaced pivotal points- Integration formulae by interpolating parabolas- Numerical solution to spatial differential equations – Applications to Simply Supported Beams, Columns and Rectangular Plates.

#### UNIT - IV

Numerical Differentiation: Difference methods based on undetermined coefficients- optimum choice of step length– Partial differentiation.

Numerical Integration: Method based on interpolation-method based on undetermined coefficient – Gauss – Lagrange interpolation method- Radaua integration method- composite integration method – Double integration using Trapezoidal and Simpson's method – New Marks Method and Application to Beams – Calculation of Slopes and Deflections.

#### UNIT - V

Ordinary Differential Equation: Euler's method – Backward Euler method – Midpoint method – single step method, Taylor's series method- Boundary value problems.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Numerical methods for scientific and engineering computations. M.K. Jain-S.R.K. Iyengar R.K. Jain Willey Eastern Limited
- 2. Numerical Methods for Engineering Problems, N. Krishna Raju, KU Muthu, Mac-Millan publishers

- 1. Introductory Numerical Methods by S.S. Shastry, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. Applied numerical analysis by Curtis I. Gerala- Addission Wasley published campus.
- 3. Numerical methods for Engineers Stevan C. Chopra, Raymond P. Canal Mc. Graw Hill Book Company.
- 4. C Language and Numerical methods by C. Xavier New age international publisher.
- 5. Computer based numerical analysis by Dr. M. Shanta Kumar, Khanna Book publishers, New Delhi.

## ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

## PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS (Open Elective -1)

## UNIT - I

**Introduction:** Need for Modulation, Frequency translation, Electromagnetic spectrum, Gain, Attenuation and decibels.

## UNIT - II

**Simple description on Modulation:** Analog Modulation-AM, FM, Pulse Modulation-PAM, PWM, PCM, Digital Modulation Techniques-ASK, FSK, PSK, QPSK modulation and demodulation schemes.

## UNIT - III

**Telecommunication Systems:** Telephones Telephone system, Paging systems, Internet Telephony. **Networking and Local Area Networks:** Network fundamentals, LAN hardware, Ethernet LANs, Token Ring LAN.

## UNIT - IV

**Satellite Communication:** Satellite Orbits, satellite communication systems, satellite subsystems, Ground Stations Satellite Applications, Global Positioning systems.

**Optical Communication:** Optical Principles, Optical Communication Systems, Fiber –Optic Cables, Optical Transmitters & Receivers, Wavelength Division Multiplexing.

#### UNIT - V

**Cellular and Mobile Communications:** Cellular telephone systems, AMPS, GSM, CDMA, WCDMA. **Wireless Technologies:** Wireless LAN, PANs and Bluetooth, ZigBee and Mesh Wireless networks, Wimax and MANs, Infrared wireless, RFID communication, UWB.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. Louis E. Frenzel, "Principles of Electronic Communication Systems", 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill publications, 2008.
- 2. Kennady, Davis, "Electronic Communications systems", 4Ed., TMH, 1999

- 1. Tarmo Anttalainen, "Introduction to Telecommunications Network Engineering", Artech House Telecommunications Library.
- 2. Theodore Rappaport, "Wireless Communications-Principles and practice", Prentice Hall, 2002.
- 3. Roger L. Freeman, "Fundamentals of Telecommunications", 2 Ed. Wiley publications.
- 4. Wayne Tomasi, "Introduction to data communications and networking", Pearson Education, 2005.

## ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

## RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS (Open Elective - I)

## **Course Objectives:**

- To recognize the awareness of energy conservation in students
- To identify the use of renewable energy sources for electrical power generation
- To collect different energy storage methods
- To detect about environmental effects of energy conversion

Course Outcomes: Upon the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- find different renewable energy sources to produce electrical power
- estimate the use of conventional energy sources to produce electrical energy
- role-play the fact that the conventional energy resources are depleted
- arrange Store energy and to avoid the environmental pollution

#### Unit-I:

Photo voltaic power generation ,spectral distribution of energy in solar radiation, solar cell configurations, voltage developed by solar cell, photo current and load current, practical solar cell performance, commercial photo voltaic systems, test specifications for PV systems, applications of super conducting materials in electrical equipment systems.

## Unit-II:

Principles of MHD power generation, ideal MHD generator performance, practical MHD generator, MHD technology.

**Wind Energy conversion:** Power from wind, properties of air and wind, types of wind Turbines, operating characteristics.

## Unit-III:

Tides and tidal power stations, modes of operation, tidal project examples, turbines and generators for tidal power generation.

**Wave energy conversion:** properties of waves and power content, vertex motion of Waves, device applications. Types of ocean thermal energy conversion systems Application of OTEC systems examples,

#### Unit-IV:

**Miscellaneous energy conversion systems:** coal gasification and liquefaction, biomass conversion, geothermal energy, thermo electric energy conversion, principles of EMF generation, description of fuel cells, Co-generation and energy storage, combined cycle co-generation, energy storage. **Global energy position and environmental effects:** energy units, global energy position.

## Unit-V:

Types of fuel cells,  $H_2$ - $O_2$  Fuel cells, Application of fuel cells – Batteries, Description of batteries, Battery application for large power. Environmental effects of energy conversion systems, pollution from coal and preventive measures steam stations and pollution, pollution free energy systems.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Energy conversion systems" by Rakosh das Begamudre, New age International publishers, New Delhi - 2000.

2. "Renewable Energy Resources" by John Twidell and Tony Weir, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Fspon & Co.

- 1. "Understanding Renewable Energy Systems" by Volker Quaschning, 2005, UK.
- 2. "Renewable Energy Systems-Advanced Conversion, Technologies & Applications" by Faner Lin Luo Honer Ye, CRC press, Taylor & Francis group.

## ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION & SAFETY (Open Elective - I)

Course Objectives: The course should enable the students to:

- Understand Electrical Wiring with IE rules. Residential Building Electrification, Electrification of commercial Installation, Electrification of factory unit Installation
- Protection against electric shocks, Safety Measures & Prevention of Accidents

Course Outcomes: The students will be able to:

- Acquire the knowledge of different types wires and wiring systems, I.E. rules and Electric supply act.
- Explain the importance of earthling, rating of wires & cables, procedures for residential, commercial electrification.
- Able to estimate the length of wire, cable, conduit, earth wire, and earthing and also cost of residential, commercial electrification.

## Unit-I: Electrical Wiring with IE rules.

Introduction, Define types of wires; Different types of wiring system; Comparison of different types of wiring; Different types and specifications of wiring materials; Accessories and wiring tools; Prepare I.E. rules for wiring, including Electricity supply act 2003& 2005;

#### **Unit-II : Residential Building Electrification**

General rules guidelines for wiring of Residential Installation and positioning of equipment's; Principles of circuit design in lighting and power circuits.; Procedures for designing the circuits and deciding the number of circuits.; Method of drawing single line diagram.; Selection of type of wiring and rating of wires &cables.; Load calculations and selection of size of conductor.; Selection of rating of main switch, distributions board, protective switchgear ELCB and MCB and wiring accessories.; Earthing of Residential Installation.

#### **Unit-III: Electrification of commercial Installation**

Concept of commercial Installation.; Differentiate between electrification of Residential and commercial Installation.; Fundamental considerations for planning of an electrical Installation system for commercial building.; Design considerations of electrical Installation system for commercial building.; Load calculations & selection of size of service connection and nature of supply.; Deciding the size of cables, bus bar and bus bar chambers.; Mounting arrangements and positioning of switch boards, distribution boards main switch etc.; Earthing of the electrical Installation; Selection of type wire, wiring system & layout.

#### Unit-IV: Electrification of factory unit Installation

Concept of Industrial load; Concept of Motor wiring circuit and single line diagram. Important guidelines about power wiring and Motor wiring.; Design consideration of Electrical Installation in small Industry/Factory/workshop.; Motor current calculations.; Selection and rating of wire, cable size & conduct.; Deciding fuse rating, starter, distribution boards main switch etc.; Deciding the cable route, determination of length of wire, cable, conduit, earth wire, and earthing.

## Unit-V: Protection against electric shocks

Electric shock- General , Protection against direct contact, Protection against indirect contact, Protection of goods in case of insulation fault, Implementation of the TT system, Implementation of the TN system, Implementation of the IT system. Protection provided for enclosed equipment: codes IP

and IK, IP code definition, Elements of the IP Code and their meanings, IK Code definition, IP and IK code specifications for distribution switchboards

**Safety Measures & Prevention of Accidents-** Concept of electrical safety, electrical accidents, its causes & preventions.; Safety signs and symbols used in industry.; Electrical shocks and factors affecting the severity of it, method of rescuing electrocuted person & different methods of artificial respiration.; Electrical safety as per I.E. Rules 1956.; Do's & don'ts regarding safety while working on electrical installations.; Concept of Permit system, its preparation & regulation for attending to electrical work.; Precautions to be taken to avoid fire due to electrical reasons, operation of fire extinguishers, types of fire extinguishers.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Dr. S.L. Uppal of Electrical Wiring, Estimating and Costing, New Age International (p) Limited, New Delhi.
- 2. Electrical Design Estimating and Costing, K.B. Raina & S.K. Battacharya, new age international (p) limited. Publishers
- 3. Electrical estimating & costing 2<sup>nd</sup> addition By Surjit singh
- 4. Electrical Installation Estimating & Costing, Gupta, J.B., S. K. Kataria & Sons, New Delhi

## **MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

## M. Tech. I Year - I Sem.

## OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS (Open Elective – 1)

## UNIT- I

**Single Variable Non-Linear Unconstrained Optimization:** One dimensional Optimization methods:-Uni-modal function, elimination methods, ,, Fibonacci method, golden section method, interpolation methods – quadratic & cubic interpolation methods.

## UNIT-II

Multi variable non-linear unconstrained optimization: Direct search method – Univariant method - pattern search methods – Powell's- Hook -Jeeves, Rosenbrock search methods- gradient methods, gradient of function, steepest decent method, Fletcher Reeves method, variable metric method.

## UNIT- III

**Linear Programming**: Formulation – Sensitivity analysis. Change in the constraints, cost coefficients, coefficients of the constraints, addition and deletion of variable, constraints. **Simulation** – Introduction – Types- steps – application – inventory – queuing systems

## UNIT -IV

**Integer Programming**: Introduction – formulation – Gomory cutting plane algorithm – Zero or one algorithm, branch and bound method

## Stochastic programming:

Basic concepts of probability theory, random variables- distributions-mean, variance, correlation, co variance, joint probability distribution- stochastic linear, dynamic programming.

## UNIT- V

**Geometric Programming:** Polynomials – arithmetic - geometric inequality – unconstrained G.P-constrained G.P (<= TYPE ONLY)

**Non-traditional optimization Techniques:** Genetic Algorithms-Steps-Solving simple problems-Comparitions of similarities and dissimilarities between traditional and non-traditional techniques-Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO)- Steps(Just understanding)-Simulated Annealing-Steps-Simple problems.

- 1. Optimization theory & Applications / S.S. Rao / New Age International.
- 2. Engineering Optimization-Kalyan Deb/ PHI
- 3. Introductory to operation Research / Kasan & Kumar / Springar
- 4. Optimization Techniques theory and practice / M.C.Joshi, K.M. Moudgalya/ Narosa
- 5. Publications
- 6. Operation Research / H.A. Taha /TMH
- 7. Optimization in operations research / R.L Rardin
- 8. Optimization Techniques /Benugundu & Chandraputla / Pearson Asia

## COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

## FUNDAMENTALS OF CYBER SECURITY (Open Elective - I)

#### **Course Objective:**

This course is aimed to generate interest and awareness in cyber security field, which is important in the world of information security due to the wide variety of computer crimes that take place in cyber space. The course deals with various types of attacks framed by an attacker, and the security which need to be implemented at various levels along with latest trends in cyber security.

#### UNIT-I:

Cyber Security Basics – Sphere, Terminology, Vulnerability in the Cyber Structure and Infrastructure, Cyber threats and Weaponry, Cyber Defense, Cyber Attack Detection and Prevention, Information Security Testing, Cyber Security Investigation/assessment, Cyber-Deterrence.

#### UNIT-II:

Cyber Crimes and Cyber Laws – Introduction, IT laws & Cyber Crimes – Internet, Hacking, Password Cracking, Viruses, Virus Attacks, Pornography, Software Privacy, Intellectual Property, Legal System of Information Technology, Social Engineering, Phishing, Denial of Service attack, Malicious Code, Mail Bombs, Worms, Logic Bombs, Botnet, Trojan, Bug Exploits.

#### UNIT-III:

**End point Security:** Desktop and Laptop Security, Cell Phone and PDA Security, Bluetooth Security, Patch and Vulnerability Management, Password Management, Security for Full Virtualization Technologies, Media Sanitization, Security Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) Systems. **Network Security:** Intrusion Detection & Prevention Systems, Firewalls and Firewall Policy, Computer Security Log Management, Enterprise Tele work and Remote Access Security, Securing WiMAX Wireless Communication. **Web Security:** Server Security, Web authentication, SSL and SET, Securing Public Web Servers, Secure Deployment of IPv6, Secure Domain name System (DNS) Deployment, SSL VPNs, Unified Threat Management (UTM).;

#### UNIT-IV:

**Application Security:** Active Content and Mobile Code, E-commerce Security, Email Security (PGP, S/MIME), Web Security, Web Application Security, OWASP; **Data Security:** Data Management, Database Security, Data Encryption, Data Leakage Prevention (DLP), Data Destruction; **Software Security:** Software Flaws, Malware, Software based Attacks; Insecurity in Software: SRE, Software Tamper Resistance, DRM, Software Development.

**Operating System Security:** Security Functions, Software Updates and Patches, OS Integrity Checks, Account management, Antivirus Software, Security in Ordinary Operating Systems, Design of Secure OS, OS hardening, Configuring the OS for security, Security kernels, Secure Virtual machine Systems, Trusted Operating System, NGSCB.

#### UNIT-V:

Recent Trends in Cyber Security – Zero – day Malware, Trojan Wars, New Ways to Monetize Non-Financial Data, Fraud-as-a-service, Out-of-band Methods forcing Cybercriminals to Innovate, The Rise of Hactivism, Attacks in mobile devices, social media and cloud computing; Insider threats, Increased regulatory security, Cyber-Terrorism, Cyber –War and Cyber-Peace. Topological Vulnerability Analysis, Cyber Situational Awareness, Secure Composition of Systems, Autonomic Recovery, Secure Data Centers, Cloud Computing Security, Privacy in location-Based Applications.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Cyber Security, Edward Amoroso, kindle Edition, 2007
- 2. Cyber Security ,Understanding Cyber crimes, Computer Forensics and Legal Perspectives, Sunita Belapure and Nina Godbole, Wiley India Pvt Ltd. 2011

- 1. Computer Security, Dirter Gollmann, John Wiley & Sons Publication, 2011
- 2. Cyber Security Essentials, James Graham, Richard Howrad, Ryan Olson, CRC Press, 2011

## **INDUSTRIAL ROBOTICS (PC – 6)**

## UNIT - I

**Introduction**: Automation and Robotics, Robot anatomy, robot configuration, motions joint notation work volume, robot drive system, control system and dynamic performance, precision of movement. **Control System and Components:** basic concept and modais controllers control system analysis, robot activation and feedback components. Positions sensors, velocity sensors, actuators sensors, power transmission system.

## UNIT - II

**Motion Analysis and Control:** Manipulator kinematics, position representation forward transformation, homogeneous transformation, manipulator path control, robot dynamics, configuration of robot controller.

## UNIT - III

**End Effectors:** Grippers-types, operation, mechanism, force analysis, tools as end effectors consideration in gripper selection and design. SENSORS: Desirable features, tactile, proximity and range sensors, uses sensors in robotics.

**Machine Vision:** Functions, Sensing and Digitizing-imaging, Devices, Lighting techniques, Analog to digital single conversion, image storage, Image processing and Analysis-image data reduction, Segmentation feature extraction. Object recognition, training the vision system, Robotics application.

## UNIT - IV

**Robot Programming:** Lead through programming, Robot programming as a path in space, Motion interpolation, WAIT, SINONAL AND DELAY commands, Branching capabilities and Limitations. **ROBOT LANGUAGES**: Textual robot Languages, Generation, Robot language structures, Elements in function.

## UNIT - V

**Robot Cell** DESGIN AND CONTROL: Robot cell layouts-Robot centered cell, In-line robot cell, Considerations in work design, Work and control, Inter locks, Error detect ion, Work wheel controller. **Robot Application**: Material transfer, Machine loading/unloading. Processing operation, Assembly and Inspection, Feature Application.

- 1. Robot Dynamics & Control Mark W. Spong and M. Vidyasagar / John Wiley & Sons (ASIA) Pte Ltd.
- 2. Robotics and Control / Mittal R K & Nagrath I J / TMH
- 3. Robotics / Fu K S/ McGraw Hill.
- 4. Industrial Robotics / Groover M P /Pearson Edu.
- 5. Introduction to Robotic Mechanics and Control by JJ Craig, Pearson, 3rd edition.
- 6. Robotic Engineering / Richard D. Klafter, Prentice Hall
- 7. Robot Analysis and Intelligence / Asada and Slotine / Wiley Inter-Science.

## **INTELLIGENT MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS (Professional Elective – 3)**

## UNIT - I:

Computer Integrated Manufacturing Systems Structure and functional areas of CIM system, - CAD, CAPP, **CAM**, CAQC, ASRS. Advantages of CIM. Manufacturing Communication Systems - MAP/TOP, OSI Model, Data Redundancy, Top- down and Bottom-up Approach, Volume of Information. Intelligent Manufacturing System Components, System Architecture and Data Flow, System Operation.

## UNIT - II:

Components of Knowledge Based Systems - Basic Components of Knowledge Based Systems, Knowledge Representation, Comparison of Knowledge Representation Schemes, Interference Engine, Knowledge Acquisition.

## UNIT - III:

Machine Learning - Concept of Artificial Intelligence, Conceptual Learning, Artificial Neural Networks - Biological Neuron, Artificial Neuron, Types of Neural Networks, Applications in Manufacturing.

## UNIT - IV:

Automated Process Planning - Variant Approach, Generative Approach, Expert Systems for Process Planning, Feature Recognition, Phases of Process planning. Knowledge Based System for Equipment Selection (KBSES) - Manufacturing system design. Equipment Selection Problem, Modeling the Manufacturing Equipment Selection Problem, Problem Solving approach in KBSES, Structure of the KRSES.

#### UNIT - V:

Group Technology: Models and Algorithms Visual Method, Coding Method, Cluster Analysis Method, Matrix Formation - Similarity Coefficient Method, Sorting-based Algorithms, Bond Energy Algorithm, Cost Based method, Cluster Identification Method, Extended CI Method. Knowledge Based Group Technology - Group Technology in Automated Manufacturing System. Structure of Knowledge based system for group technology (KBSCIT) — Data Base, Knowledge Base, Clustering Algorithm.

- 1. Intelligent Manufacturing Systems/ Andrew Kusiak/Prentice Hall.
- 2. Artificial Neural Networks/ Yagna Narayana/PHI/2006
- 3. Automation, Production Systems and CIM / Groover M.P./PHI/2007
- 4. Neural networks: A comprehensive foundation/ Simon Haykin/ PHI.
- 5. Artificial neural networks/ B. Vegnanarayana/PHI
- 6. Neural networks in Computer intelligence/ Li Min Fu/ TMH/2003
- 7. Neural networks/ James A Freeman David M S kapura/ Pearson education/2004
- 8. Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems/Jacek M. Zurada/JAICO Publishing House Ed. 2006.

## SPECIAL MANUFACTURING PROCESS (Professional Elective – 3)

## UNIT- I

**Surface Treatment:** Scope, Cleaners, Methods of cleaning, Surface coating types, and ceramic and organic methods of coating, economics of coating. Electro forming, Chemical vapor deposition, thermal spraying, Ion implantation, diffusion coating, Diamond coating and cladding.

## UNIT- II

**Processing of Ceramics:** Applications, characteristics, classification .Processing of particulate ceramics, Powder preparations, consolidation, Drying, sintering, Hot compaction, Area of application, finishing of ceramics. Processing of Composites: Composite Layers, Particulate and fiber reinforced composites, Elastomers, Reinforced plastics, MMC, CMC, Polymer matrix composites.

## UNIT- III

## Fabrication of Microelectronic Devices:

Crystal growth and wafer preparation, Film Deposition oxidation, lithography, bonding and packaging, reliability and yield, Printed Circuit boards, computer aided design in micro electronics, surface mount technology, Integrated circuit economics.

## UNIT - IV

**E-Manufacturing:** Nano manufacturing techniques and micromachining, High Speed Machining and hot machining

## UNIT -V

**Rapid Prototyping:** Working Principles, Methods, Stereo Lithography, Laser Sintering, Fused Deposition Method, Applications and Limitations, Rapid tooling, Techniques of rapid manufacturing

- 1. Manufacturing Engineering and Technology / Kalpakijian / Adisson Wesley, 1995.
- 2. Process and Materials of Manufacturing / R. A. Lindburg / 1th edition, PHI 1990.
- 3. Microelectronic packaging handbook / Rao. R. Thummala and Eugene, J. Rymaszewski / Van Nostrand Renihold,
- 4. MEMS & Micro Systems Design and manufacture / Tai Run Hsu / TMGH
- 5. Advanced Machining Processes / V.K.Jain / Allied Publications.
- 6. Introduction to Manufacturing Processes / John A Schey / Mc Graw Hill.

## **OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS (Professional Elective – 3)**

## UNIT - I

**Single Variable Non-Linear Unconstrained Optimization:** One dimensional Optimization methods:-Uni-modal function, elimination methods, ,, Fibonacci method, golden section method, interpolation methods – quadratic & cubic interpolation methods.

## UNIT - II

Multi variable non-linear unconstrained optimization: Direct search method – Univariant method - pattern search methods – Powell's- Hook -Jeeves, Rosenbrock search methods- gradient methods, gradient of function, steepest decent method, Fletcher Reeves method, variable metric method.

## UNIT- III

**Linear Programming**: Formulation – Sensitivity analysis. Change in the constraints, cost coefficients, coefficients of the constraints, addition and deletion of variable, constraints.

**Simulation** – Introduction – Types- steps – application – inventory – queuing systems

## UNIT - IV

**Integer Programming**: Introduction – formulation – Gomory cutting plane algorithm – Zero or one algorithm, branch and bound method

## Stochastic programming:

Basic concepts of probability theory, random variables- distributions-mean, variance, correlation, co variance, joint probability distribution- stochastic linear, dynamic programming.

## UNIT- V

**Geometric Programming:** Polynomials – arithmetic - geometric inequality – unconstrained G.P- constrained G.P (<= TYPE ONLY)

**Non-traditional optimization Techniques:** Genetic Algorithms-Steps-Solving simple problems-Comparitions of similarities and dissimilarities between traditional and non-traditional techniques-Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO)- Steps(Just understanding)-Simulated Annealing-Steps-Simple problems.

- 1. Optimization theory & Applications / S. S. Rao / New Age International.
- 2. Engineering Optimization-Kalyan Deb/ PHI
- 3. Introductory to operation Research / Kasan & Kumar / Springer
- 4. Optimization Techniques theory and practice / M. C. Joshi, K. M. Moudgalya/ Narosa Publications
- 5. Operation Research / H. A. Taha /TMH
- 6. Optimization in operations research / R. L Rardin
- 7. Optimization Techniques /Benugundu & Chandraputla / Pearson Asia

## ADVANCED MECHATRONICS (Professional Elective – 4)

## UNIT - I

Mechatronics systems, elements, levels of mechatronics system, Mechatronics design process, system, measurement systems, control systems, microprocessor-based controllers, advantages and disadvantages of mechatronics systems. Sensors and transducers, types, displacement, position, proximity, velocity, motion, force, acceleration, torque, fluid pressure, liquid flow, liquid level, temperature and light sensors.

## UNIT - II

Solid state electronic devices, PN junction diode, BJT, FET, DIA and TRIAC. Analog signal conditioning, amplifiers, filtering. Introduction to MEMS & typical applications.

## UNIT - III

Hydraulic and pneumatic actuating systems, Fluid systems, Hydraulic and pneumatic systems, components, control valves, electro-pneumatic, hydro-pneumatic, electro-hydraulic servo systems: Mechanical actuating systems and electrical actuating systems.

## UNIT - IV

Digital electronics and systems, digital logic control, micro processors and micro controllers, programming, process controllers, programmable logic controllers, PLCs versus computers, application of PLCs for control.

#### UNIT - V

System and interfacing and data acquisition, DAQS, SCADA, A to D and D to A conversions; Dynamic models and analogies, System response. Design of mechatronics systems & future trends.

- 1. MECHATRONICS Integrated Mechanical Electronics Systems/K P Ramachandran & GK Vijaya Raghavan/WILEY India Edition/2008
- 2. Mechatronics Electronics Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering by W Bolton, Pearson Education Press, 3rd edition, 2005.
- 3. Mechatronics Source Book by Newton C Braga, Thomson Publications, Chennai.
- 4. Mechatronics N. Shanmugam / Anuradha Agencies Publishers.
- 5. Mechatronics System Design / Devdas shetty/Richard/Thomson.
- 6. Mechatronics/M. D. Singh/J. G. Joshi/PHI.
- 7. Mechatronics Electronic Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engg. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2012 W. Bolton
- 8. Mechatronics Principles and Application Godfrey C. Onwubolu, WIsevier, 2006 Indian print

# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD M.Tech – I year II Sem. (CAD/CAM)

# MEMS AND MICRO SYSTEMS: DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE (Professional Elective - 4)

# UNIT - I:

# **Overview and Working Principles of MEMS and Microsystems**

MEMS & Microsystems, Evolution of Micro fabrication, Microsystems & Microelectronics, Microsystems & Miniaturization, Applications of MEMS in Industries, Micro sensors, Micro actuation, MEMS with Micro actuators Micro accelerometers, Micro fluidies.

# UNIT - II:

# Engineering Science for Microsystems Design and Fabrication:

Atomic structure of Matter, Ions and Ionization, Molecular Theory of Mater and Intermolecular Force, Doping of Semiconductors, The diffusion Process, Plasma Physics, Electrochemistry, Quantum Physics

# UNIT - III:

# Engineering Mechanics for Microsystems Design:

Static Bending of thin Plates, Mechanical Vibration, Thermo mechanics Fracture Mechanics, Thin-Film Mechanics, Overview of Finite Element Stress Analysis

# UNIT - IV:

# Thermo Fluid Engineering & Microsystems Design:

Overview of Basics of Fluid Mechanics in Macro and Meso scales, Basic equations in Continuum Fluid dynamics, Laminar Fluid Flow in Circular Conduits, Computational Fluid Dynamics, Incompressible Fluid Flow in Micro conduits, Fluid Flow in Sub micrometer and Nano scale, Overview of Heat conduction in Solids, Heat Conduction in Multilayered Thin films and in solids in sub micrometer scale, Design Considerations, Process Design Mechanical Design, Mechanical Design using FEM, Design of a Silicon Die for a Micro pressure Sensor.

## UNIT - V:

# Materials for MEMS & Microsystems and Their Fabrication:

Substrates and Wafers, Active substrate materials, Silicon as a substrate material, Silicon Compounds, Silicon Piezoresistors, Gallium Arsenide, Quartz, Piezoelectric Crystals and Polymers, Photolithography, Ion implantation, Diffusion and oxidation, chemical and physical vapor deposition, Etching, Bulk micro manufacturing, Surface Micromachining, The LIGA Process

- 1. MEMs & Microsystems: Design & Manufacture/ Tai-Ran Hsu/Tata Mc-Graw Hill., ed./2002
- 2. An Introduction to Microelectromechanical Systems Engineering/ Maluf, M./ Artech House, Boston, 2000
- 3. Micro robots and Micromechanical Systems/ Trimmer, W.S.N/ Sensors & Actuators, vol19, no.1989.
- 4. Applied Partial Differential Equations/ Trim, D.W/ PWS-Kent Publishing/ Boston 1990.
- 5. Fundamentals of Microfabrication. Madou, M/ CRC Press, Boca Raton, 1997.
- 6. The Finite Element Method in Thermomechanics/ Hsu, T.R / Alien & Unwin, London.

# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

# M.Tech – I year II Sem. (CAD/CAM)

# FUZZY LOGIC AND NEURAL NETWORKS (Professional Elective – 4)

# UNIT- I

# Fuzzy Set Theory and Fuzzy Logic Control:

Basic concepts of fuzzy sets- Operations on fuzzy sets- Fuzzy relation equations- Fuzzy logic control-Fuzzification –Defuzzificatiuon- Knowledge base- Decision making logic- Membership functions – Rule base.

# UNIT- II

# Adaptive Fuzzy Systems:

Performance index- Modification of rule base0- Modification of membership functions- Simultaneous modification of rule base and membership functions- Genetic algorithms-Adaptive fuzzy system- Neuro fuzzy systems.

# UNIT- III

# Artificial Neural Networks:

Introduction- History of neural networks- multilayer perceptions- Back propagation algorithm and its Variants- Different types of learning, examples.

# UNIT- IV

# Mapping and Recurrent Net works:

Counter propagation –Self organization Map- Congnitron and Neocognitron- Hopfield Net- Kohonnen Nets- Grossberg Nets- Art-I, Art-II reinforcement learning

# UNIT- V

# **Case Studies:**

Application of fuzzy logic and neural networks to Measurement- Control- Adaptive Neural Controllers – Signal Processing and Image Processing

# **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Vallum B. R And Hayagriva V.R C++, Neural networks and Fuzzy logic, BPB Publications, New Delhi, 1996

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Fuzzy logic &Neural Networks/ Chennakesava R. Alavala/ New Age International, 2008
- 2. Neural Networks for control, Millon W. T, Sutton R.S and Werbos P.J, MIT Press 1992
- 3. Fuzzy sets Fuzzy logic, Klir, G.J anfd Yuan B.B Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.,, New Delhi
- 4. Neural Networks and Fuzzy systems, Kosko.. Prentice hall of India Pvt. Ltd.,, New Delhi 1994
- 5. Introduction to Fuzzy control, Dirankov D. Hellendoorn H, Reinfrank M., Narosa Publications House, New Delhi 1996
- 6. Introduction to Artificial Neural systems, Zurada J. M Jaico Publishing House, New Delhi 1994

# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

# M.Tech - I year II Sem. (CAD/CAM)

# MANUFACTURING SIMULATION & PRECISION ENGINEERING LAB

# A. MANUFACTURING SIMULATION

The students will be given training on the use and application of the following software to manufacturing problems:

- 1. Auto MOD Software.
- 2. PROMODEL
- 3. SLAM-II
- 4. CAFIMS
- 5. Flexsim

They also learn how to write sub routines in C-language and interlinking with the above packages. Problems for modelling and simulation experiments:

- 1. AGV planning
- 2. ASRS simulation and performance evaluation
- 3. Machines, AGVs and AS/RS integrated problems
- 4. JIT system
- 5. Kanban flow
- 6. Material handling systems
- 7. M.R.P. Problems
- 8. Shop floor scheduling etc.

# **B. PRECISION ENGINEERING**

- 1. Hydraulic and Pneumatic circuits
- 2. Closed loop control systems
- 3. Study of the chip formation in turning process
- 4. Study of operation of tool and cutter grinder, twist drill grinder, Centreless grinder
- 5. Determination of cutting forces in turning
- 6. Experiments in unconventional manufacturing processes-AJM and study of USM, EDM, Laser Machining and Plasma spraying
- 7. Inspection of parts using tool makers microscope, roughness and form tester
- 8. Study of micro-controllers, programming on various CNC machine tools and also controllers
- 9. Studies on PLC programming
- 10. Study and programming of robots
- 11. Condition monitoring in machining process using acoustic emission.

# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

## M. TECH. I YEAR II SEMESTER

## List of Open Electives Offered by Various Departments, Effective from AY 2017 - 18

S. No	Name of the Department	Open Elective (S) Offered for Other Departments
1	Civil Engineering	1. Finite Element Method
	(Open Elective – II)	<ol><li>Optimization Techniques</li></ol>
2	Electronics and Communication	1. Industrial Instrumentation
	Engineering (Open Elective – II)	2. Principles of Computer Communications and Networks
3	Electrical and Electronics Engineering	1. Energy From Waste
	(Open Elective – II)	<ol><li>Distributed Generation and Microgrid</li></ol>
		<ol><li>Reliability Engineering</li></ol>
4	Mechanical Engineering	1. Engineering Research Methodology
	(Open Elective – II)	
5	Computer Science and Engineering	1. Machine Learning
	(Open Elective – II)	

\*Open Elective subject must be chosen from the list of open electives offered by OTHER departments.

Ex: A M.Tech ECE student cannot take Open Elective – II offered by ECE Dept, but can select from open electives offered by OTHER departments.

## **CIVIL ENGINEERING**

### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

### FINITE ELEMENT METHOD (Open Elective – II)

**Course Objectives:** To impart knowledge about various finite element techniques and development of finite element code.

**Course Outcome:** The learner will be able to solve continuum problems using finite element analysis.

#### UNIT - I

Introduction: Concepts of FEM - steps involved - merits and demerits - energy principles -

Discretization - Raleigh - Ritz method of functional approximation.

Principles of Elasticity: Stress equations - strain displacement relationships in matrix form plane stress, plane strain and axi-symmetric bodies of revolution with axi-symmetric loading.

### UNIT - II

One dimensional FEM: Stiffness matrix for beam and bar elements - shape functions for 1-D elements. Two dimensional FEM: Different types of elements for plane stress and plane strain analysis displacement models - generalized coordinates - shape functions - convergent and compatibility requirements - geometric invariance - natural coordinate system - area and volume coordinates generation of element stiffness and nodal load matrices

### UNIT - III

Isoparametric formulation:Concept - different isoparametric elements for 2D analysis -formulation of 4noded and 8-noded isoparametric quadrilateral elements - Lagrange elements - serendipity elements. Axi Symmetric Analysis:bodies of revolution - axi symmetric modeling - strain displacement relationship - formulation of axi symmetric elements.

Three dimensional FEM:Different 3-D elements-strain-displacement relationship –formulation of hexahedral and isoparametric solid element.

#### UNIT - IV

Introduction to Finite Element Analysis of Plates:Basic theory of plate bending - thin plate theory - stress resultants - Mindlin's approximations - formulation of 4-noded isoperimetric quadrilateral plate element – Shell Element.

#### UNIT - V

Introduction to non – linear finite analysis – basic methods – application to Special structures.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. A First Course in a Finite Element by Daryl L .Logan, CL Engineers.
- 2. Concepts and Applications of Finite Element Analysis by Robert D.Cook, DavidS. Malkus and Michael E. Plesha, John Wiley & Sons.

- 1. Introduction to Finite element Method by Tirupathi Chandra Patla and Belugunudu
- 2. Finite element Methods by OC Zienkiewicz
- 3. Finite element analysis, theory and progarmming by GS Krishna Murthy.
- 4. Introduction to Finite element Method by JN Reddy.

## **CIVIL ENGINEERING**

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

## **OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES (Open Elective – II)**

**Course Objectives:** To understand the theory of optimization methods and algorithms developed for solving various types of optimization problems

**Course Outcomes:** The student will be able to understand the basic principles of optimization, and in a position to formulate optimization models for a wide range of civil engineering problems and able to solve them.

# Unit-I

**Linear Programming:** Introduction and need for optimization in engineering design, formulating linear programs, graphical solution of linear programs, special cases of linear programming.

## UNIT - II

**The Simplex Method:** Converting a problem to standard form, the theory of the simplex method, the simplex algorithm, special situations in the simplex algorithm, obtaining initial feasible solution.

## UNIT - III

**Duality and Sensitivity Analysis:** Sensitivity analysis, shadow prices, dual of a normal linear program, duality theorems, dual simplex method. Integer Programming: Formulating integer programming problems, the branch-and-bound algorithm for pure integer programs, the branch-and-bound algorithm for mixed integer programs.

### UNIT - IV

**Non-linear Programming:** Introduction to non-linear programming (NLP), Convex and concave functions, NLP with one variable, Line search algorithms, Multivariable unconstrained problems, constrained problems, Lagrange Multiplier, The Karush-Kuhn-Tucker (KKT) conditions, the method of steepest ascent, convex combination method, penalty function, Quadratic programming,

## UNIT - V

**Dynamic programming:** Evolutionary algorithms: Genetic Algorithm, concepts of multiobjective optimization, Markov Process, Queuing Models.

## TEXT BOOK:

1. S.S. Rao, Engineering Optimization: Theory and Practice, Wiley & Sons, New Jersey, 2009.

- 1. F.H. Hiller and G.J. Liberman, Introduction to Operations Research, Tata-McGraw-Hill, 2010.
- W.L. Winston, Operations Research: Applications and Algorithm, 4th Edition, Cengage Learning, 1994.
- 3. K.Deb, Optimization for Engineering Design, Prentice Hall, 2013.
- 4. M.C. Joshi and K.M. Moudgalay, Optimization: Theory and Practice, Narosa, 2004.
- 5. K. Deb, Multi-Objective Optimization using evolutionary algorithms, John Wiley and Sons, 2009.

### ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

### INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTATION (Open Elective – II)

### UNIT - I

**METROLOGY, VELOCITY AND ACCELERATION MEASUREMENT:** Measurement of length -Gauge blocks – Plainness – Area using Simpson's rule, Plain meter – Diameter – Roughness – Angle using Bevel protractor, sine bars and Clinometer – Mechanical, Electrical, Optical and Pneumatic Comparators. Optical Methods for length and distance measurements using Optical flats and Michelson Interferometer.

Relative velocity – Translational and Rotational velocity measurements – Revolution counters and Timers - Magnetic and Photoelectric pulse counting stroboscopic methods. Accelerometers-different types, Gyroscopes-applications.

## UNIT - II

**FORCE AND PRESSURE MEASUREMENT:** Force measurement – Different methods –Gyroscopic Force Measurement – Vibrating wire Force transducer. Basics of Pressure measurement –Manometer types – Force-Balance and Vibrating Cylinder Transducers – High and Low Pressure measurement – McLeod Gauge, Knudsen Gauge, Momentum Transfer Gauge, Thermal Conductivity Gauge, Ionization Gauge, Dual Gauge Techniques, Deadweight Gauges, Hydrostatic Pressure Measurement

### UNIT - III

**FLOW MEASUREMENT AND LEVEL MEASUREMENT:** Flow Meters- Head type, Area type (Rota meter), electromagnetic type, Positive displacement type, mass flow meter, ultrasonic type, vertex shedding type, Hotwire anemometer type, Laser Doppler Velocity-meter. Basic Level measurements – Direct, Indirect, Pressure, Buoyancy, Weight, Capacitive Probe methods

### UNIT - IV

**DENSITY, VISCOSITY AND OTHER MEASUREMENTS:** Density measurements – Strain Gauge load cell method – Buoyancy method - Air pressure balance method – Gamma ray method – Vibrating probe method. Units of Viscosity, specific gravity scales used in Petroleum Industries, Different Methods of measuring consistency and Viscosity –Two float viscorator –Industrial consistency meter. Sound-Level Meters, Microphones, Humidity Measurement

## UNIT - V

**CALIBRATION AND INTERFACING:** Calibration using Master Sensors, Interfacing of Force, Pressure, Velocity, Acceleration, Flow, Density and Viscosity Sensors, Variable Frequency Drive

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Doeblin E.O., "Measurement Systems Applications and Design", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill International, 1990.
- 2. Patranabis D, "Principles of Industrial Instrumentation", TMH. End edition 1997

- 1. Considine D. M., "Process Instruments and Control Handbook", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill International, 1993
- 2. Jain R.K., "Mechanical and Industrial Measurements", Khanna Publications.

## ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

### PRINCIPLES OF COMPUTER COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS (Open Elective – II)

#### Prerequisite: Nil

### **Course Objectives:**

- To understand the concept of computer communication.
- To learn about the networking concept, layered protocols.
- To understand various communications concepts.
- To get the knowledge of various networking equipment.

#### Course Outcomes: The student:

- Can get the knowledge of networking of computers, data transmission between computers.
- Will have the exposure about the various communication concepts.
- Will get awareness about the structure and equipment of computer network structures.

#### UNIT - I

**Overview of Computer Communications and Networking**: Introduction to Computer Communications and Networking, Introduction to Computer Network, Types of Computer Networks, Network Addressing, Routing, Reliability, Interoperability and Security, Network Standards, The Telephone System and Data Communications.

## UNIT - II

**Essential Terms and Concepts**: Computer Applications and application protocols, Computer Communications and Networking models, Communication Service Methods and data transmission modes, analog and Digital Communications, Speed and capacity of a Communication Channel, Multiplexing and switching, Network architecture and the OSI reference model.

#### UNIT - III

**Analog and Digital Communication Concepts:** Representing data as analog signals, representing data as digital signals, data rate and bandwidth reduction, Digital Carrier Systems.

#### UNIT - IV

**Physical and data link layer Concepts**: The Physical and Electrical Characteristics of wire, Copper media, fiber optic media, wireless Communications. Introduction to data link Layer, the logical link control and medium access control sub-layers.

#### UNIT - V

**Network Hardware Components:** Introduction to Connectors, Transreceivers and media convertors, repeaters, network interference cards and PC cards, bridges, switches, switches Vs Routers.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Computer Communications and Networking Technologies, Michel A. Gallo and William H. Hancock, Thomson Brooks / Cole.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Principles of Computer Networks and Communications, M. Barry Dumas, Morris Schwartz, Pearson.

## ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

## ENERGY FROM WASTE (Open Elective – II)

Prerequisite: Renewable Energy Sources, Physics, Environmental Studies

## Course Objectives:

- To classify solid waste sources
- To identify methods of solid waste disposal
- To study various energy generation methods
- To analyse biogas production methods and recycling of e-waste

### **Course Outcomes**: Upon the completion of the subject, the student will be able to

- Understand technologies for generation of energy from solid waste
- Compare methods of solid waste disposal
- Identify sources of energy from bio-chemical conversion
- Analyze methods for management of e-waste

#### UNIT- I

Solid Waste Sources Solid Waste Sources, types, composition, Properties, Global warming, Municipal Solid Waste: Physical, chemical and biological properties, Waste Collection and, Transfer stations, Waste minimization and recycling of municipal waste, Segregation of waste, Size Reduction, Managing Waste. Status of technologies for generation of Energy from Waste Treatment and Disposal Aerobic composting, incineration, Furnace type and design, Medical waste /Pharmaceutical waste treatment Technologies, incineration, Environmental impacts, Measures to mitigate environmental effects due to incineration.

### UNIT - II

Land Fill method of Solid waste disposal Land fill classification, Types, methods and Sitting consideration, Layout and preliminary design of landfills: Composition, characteristics, generation, Movement and control of landfill leach ate and gases, Environmental monitoring system for land fill gases.

### UNIT - III

Energy Generation from Waste Bio-chemical Conversion: Sources of energy generation, anaerobic digestion of sewage and municipal wastes, direct combustion of MSW-refuse derived solid fuel, Industrial waste, agro residues, Anaerobic Digestion.

#### UNIT - IV

Biogas production, Land fill gas generation and utilization, Thermo-chemical conversion: Sources of energy generation, Gasification of waste using Gasifiers, Briquetting, Utilization and advantages of briquetting, Environmental benefits of Bio-chemical and Thermo- chemical conversion.

#### UNIT - V

E-waste: e-waste in the global context – Growth of Electrical and Electronics Industry in India – Environmental concerns and health hazards – Recycling e-waste: a thriving economy of the unorganized sector – Global trade in hazardous waste – impact of hazardous e-waste in India. Management of e-waste: e-waste legislation, Government regulations on e-waste management – International experience – need for stringent health safeguards and environmental protection laws of India.

## TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Nicholas P. Cheremisinoff. Handbook of Solid Waste Management and Waste Minimization Technologies. An Imprint of Elsevier, New Delhi (2003).
- P. Aarne Vesilind, William A. Worrell and Debra R. Reinhart. Solid Waste Engineering. Thomson Asia Pte Ltd. Singapore (2002)
- 3. M. Dutta , B. P. Parida, B. K. Guha and T. R. Surkrishnan. Industrial Solid Waste Management and Landfilling practice. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi (1999).

- 4. "E-waste in India: Research unit, Rajya Sabha Secretariat, New Delhi, June 2011"
- 5. Amalendu Bagchi. Design, construction and Monitoring of Landfills. John Wiley and Sons. New York. (1994)
- 6. M. L. Davis and D. A. Cornwell. Introduction to environmental engineering. Mc Graw Hill International Edition, Singapore (2008)
- 7. C. S. Rao. Environmental Pollution Control Engineering. Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi (1995)
- 8. S. K. Agarwal. Industrial Environment Assessment and Strategy. APH Publishing Corporation. New Delhi (!996)
- 9. Sofer, Samir S. (ed.), Zaborsky, R. (ed.), "Biomass Conversion Processes for Energy and Fuels", New York, Plenum Press, 1981
- 10. Hagerty, D.Joseph; Pavoni, Joseph L; Heer, John E., "Solid Waste Management", New York, Van Nostrand, 1973
- 11. George Tchobanoglous, Hilary Theisen and Samuel Vigil Prsl: Tchobanoglous, George Theisen, Hillary Vigil, Samuel, "Integrated Solid Waste management: Engineering Principles and Management issues", New York, McGraw Hill, 1993.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. C Parker and T Roberts (Ed), Energy from Waste An Evaluation of Conversion Technologies, Elsevier Applied Science, London, 1985
- KL Shah, Basics of Solid and Hazardous Waste Management Technology, Prentice Hall, 2000 3. M Datta, Waste Disposal in Engineered Landfills, Narosa Publishing House, 1997
- 3. G Rich et.al, Hazardous Waste Management Technology, Podvan Publishers, 1987
- 4. AD Bhide, BB Sundaresan, Solid Waste Management in Developing Countries, INSDOC, New Delhi,1983 FUEL CELL AND

### 5. Google books:

- (i) e-waste Management: From waste to Resource Klaus Hieronymi, Ramzy Kahnat, Eric williams
  - Tech. & Engg.-2013(Publisher: Earthscan 2013).
- (ii) What is the impact of E-waste: Tamara Thompson
- (iii) E-waste poses a Health Hazard: Sairudeen Pattazhy

# 6. Weblinks :

www.unep.org www.routledge.com www.amazon.com www.bookdepository.com www.ecoactiv.com

## ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

### DISTRIBUTED GENERATION AND MICROGRID (Open Elective - II)

### **Course Objectives**

- To illustrate the concept of distributed generation
- To analyze the impact of grid integration.
- To study concept of Micro grid and its configuration
- To find optimal size, placement and control aspects of DGs

### **Course Outcomes:** Upon the Completion of the course student will be able to

- Find the size and optimal placement DG
- Analyze the impact of grid integration and control aspects of DGs
- Model and analyze a micro grid taking into consideration the planning and operational issues of the DGs to be connected in the system
- Describe the technical impacts of DGs in power systems

#### UNIT - I

Need for distributed generation - Renewable sources in distributed generation - Current scenario in distributed generation - Planning of DGs – Siting and sizing of DGs – Optimal placement of DG sources in distribution systems.

### UNIT - II

Grid integration of DGs – Different types of interfaces - Inverter based DGs and rotating machine based interfaces - Aggregation of multiple DG units - Energy storage elements - Batteries, ultra-capacitors, flywheels.

### UNIT - III

Technical impacts of DGs – Transmission systems, Distribution systems, De-regulation – Impact of DGs upon protective relaying – Impact of DGs upon transient and dynamic stability of existing distribution systems.

### UNIT-IV

Economic and control aspects of DGs – Market facts, issues and challenges - Limitations of DGs - Voltage control techniques, Reactive power control, Harmonics, Power quality issues - Reliability of DG based systems – Steady state and Dynamic analysis.

#### UNIT - V

Introduction to micro-grids – Types of micro-grids – Autonomous and non-autonomous grids – Sizing of micro-grids - Modeling & analysis - Micro-grids with multiple DGs – Micro-grids with power electronic interfacing units - Transients in micro-grids - Protection of micro-grids – Case studies.

## TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. H. Lee Willis, Walter G. Scott, 'Distributed Power Generation Planning and Evaluation', Marcel Decker Press, 2000.
- 2. M.Godoy Simoes, Felix A.Farret, 'Renewable Energy Systems Design and Analysis with Induction Generators', CRC press.
- 3. Robert Lasseter, Paolo Piagi, ' Micro-grid: A Conceptual Solution', PESC 2004, June 2004.
- 4. F. Katiraei, M.R. Iravani, 'Transients of a Micro-Grid System with Multiple Distributed Energy Resources', International Conference on Power Systems Transients (IPST'05) in Montreal, Canada on June 19-23, 2005.
- 5. Z. Ye, R. Walling, N. Miller, P. Du, K. Nelson, 'Facility Microgrids', General Electric Global Research Center, Niskayuna, New York, Subcontract report, May 2005.

## ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

### **RELIABILITY ENGINEERING (Open Elective – II)**

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To comprehend the concept of Reliability and Unreliability
- Derive the expressions for probability of failure, Expected value and standard deviation of Binominal distribution, Poisson distribution, normal distribution and weibull distributions.
- Formulating expressions for Reliability analysis of series-parallel and Non-series parallel systems
- Deriving expressions for Time dependent and Limiting State Probabilities using Markov models.

Course Outcomes: Upon the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Apply fundamental knowledge of Reliability to modeling and analysis of seriesparallel and Non-series parallel systems.
- Solve some practical problems related with Generation, Transmission and Utilization of Electrical Energy.
- Understand or become aware of various failures, causes of failures and remedies for failures in practical systems.

#### UNIT – I

Rules for combining probabilities of events, Definition of Reliability. Significance of the terms appearing in the definition. Probability distributions: Random variables, probability density and distribution functions. Mathematical expectation, Binominal distribution, Poisson distribution, normal distribution, weibull distribution.

### UNIT - II

Hazard rate, derivation of the reliability function in terms of the hazard rate. Failures: Causes of failures, types of failures (early failures, chance failures and wear-out failures). Bath tub curve. Preventive and corrective maintenance. Modes of failure. Measures of reliability: mean time to failure and mean time between failures.

# UNIT - III

Classification of engineering systems: series, parallel and series-parallel systems- Expressions for the reliability of the basic configurations.

Reliability evaluation of Non-series-parallel configurations: Decomposition, Path based and cutest based methods, Deduction of the Paths and cutsets from Event tree.

#### UNIT - IV

Discrete Markov Chains: General modeling concepts, stochastic transitional probability matrix, time dependent probability evaluation and limiting state probability evaluation of one component repairable model. Absorbing states.

Continuous Markov Processes: Modeling concepts, State space diagrams, Stochastic Transitional Probability Matrix, Evaluating time dependent and limiting state Probabilities of one component repairable model. Evaluation of Limiting state probabilities of two component repairable model.

#### UNIT - V

Approximate system Reliability analysis of Series systems, parallel systems with two and more than two components, Network reduction techniques. Minimal cutest/failure mode approach.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. "Reliability evaluation of Engineering systems", Roy Billinton and Ronald N Allan, BS Publications.
- 2. "Reliability Engineering", Elsayed A. Elsayed, Prentice Hall Publications.

- "Reliability Engineering: Theory and Practice", By Alessandro Birolini, Springer Publications.
   "An Introduction to Reliability and Maintainability Engineering", Charles Ebeling, TMH Publications.
   "Reliability Engineering", E. Balaguruswamy, TMH Publications.

#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

#### ENGINEERING RESEARCH METHODOLOGY (Open Elective – II)

#### UNIT - I

**Research Methodology:** Objectives and Motivation of Research, Types of Research, Research Approaches, Significance of Research, Research Methods verses Methodology, Research and Scientific Method, Important of Research Methodology, Research Process, Criteria of Good Research, Problems Encountered by Researchers in India, Benefits to the society in general.

**Defining the Research Problem:** Definition of Research Problem, Problem Formulation, Necessity of Defining the Problem, Technique involved in Defining a Problem.

#### UNIT - II

**Literature Survey**: Importance of Literature Survey, Sources of Information, Assessment of Quality of Journals and Articles, Information through Internet. **Literature Review**: Need of Review, Guidelines for Review, Record of Research Review.

#### UNIT - III

**Research Design:** Meaning of Research Design, Need of Research Design, Feature of a Good Design Important Concepts Related to Research Design, Different Research Designs, Basic Principles of Experimental Design, Developing a Research Plan, Design of Experimental Set-up, Use of Standards and Codes.

#### UNIT - IV

**Data Collection**: Collection of primary data, Secondary data, Data organization, Methods of data grouping, Diagrammatic representation of data, Graphic representation of data. Sample Design, Need for sampling, some important sampling definitions, Estimation of population, Role of Statistics for Data Analysis, Parametric V/s Non Parametric methods, Descriptive Statistics, Measures of central tendency and Dispersion, Hypothesis testing, Use of Statistical software.

**Data Analysis:** Deterministic and random data, Uncertainty analysis, Tests for significance: Chisquare, student's t-test, Regression modeling, Direct and Interaction effects, ANOVA, F-test, Time Series analysis, Autocorrelation and Autoregressive modeling.

#### UNIT - V

**Research Report Writing**: Format of the Research report, Synopsis, Dissertation, Thesis its Differentiation, References/Bibliography/Webliography, Technical paper writing/Journal report writing, making presentation, Use of visual aids. **Research Proposal Preparation**: Writing a Research Proposal and Research Report, Writing Research Grant Proposal.

- 1. C.R Kothari, Research Methodology, Methods & Technique; New Age International Publishers, 2004
- 2. R. Ganesan, Research Methodology for Engineers, MJP Publishers, 2011
- 3. Ratan Khananabis and Suvasis Saha, Research Methodology, Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2015.
- 4. Y. P. Agarwal, Statistical Methods: Concepts, Application and Computation, Sterling Publs., Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi, 2004
- 5. Vijay Upagade and Aravind Shende, Research Methodology, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2009
- 6. G. Nageswara Rao, Research Methodology and Quantitative methods, BS Publications, Hyderabad, 2012.
- 7. Naval Bajjai "Business Research Methods" Pearson 2011.
- 8. Prahalad Mishra " Business Research Methods " Oxford 2016

### COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

### MACHINE LEARNING (Open Elective - II)

### Prerequisites:

- Data Structures
- Knowledge on statistical methods

#### **Course Objectives:**

- This course explains machine learning techniques such as decision tree learning, Bayesian learning etc.
- To understand computational learning theory.
- To study the pattern comparison techniques.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the concepts of computational intelligence like machine learning
- Ability to get the skill to apply machine learning techniques to address the real time problems in different areas
- Understand the Neural Networks and its usage in machine learning application.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction** - Well-posed learning problems, designing a learning system Perspectives and issues in machine learning

**Concept learning and the general to specific ordering** – Introduction, A concept learning task, concept learning as search, Find-S: Finding a Maximally Specific Hypothesis, Version Spaces and the Candidate Elimination algorithm, Remarks on Version Spaces and Candidate Elimination, Inductive Bias.

**Decision Tree Learning** – Introduction, Decision Tree Representation, Appropriate Problems for Decision Tree Learning, The Basic Decision Tree Learning Algorithm Hypothesis Space Search in Decision Tree Learning, Inductive Bias in Decision Tree Learning, Issues in Decision Tree Learning.

## UNIT - II

**Artificial Neural Networks** Introduction, Neural Network Representation, Appropriate Problems for Neural Network Learning, Perceptions, Multilayer Networks and the Back propagation Algorithm. Discussion on the Back Propagation Algorithm, An illustrative Example: Face Recognition

**Evaluation Hypotheses** – Motivation, Estimation Hypothesis Accuracy, Basics of Sampling Theory, A General Approach for Deriving Confidence Intervals, Difference in Error of Two Hypotheses, Comparing Learning Algorithms.

## UNIT - III

**Bayesian learning -** Introduction, Bayes Theorem, Bayes Theorem and Concept Learning Maximum Likelihood and Least Squared Error Hypotheses, Maximum Likelihood Hypotheses for Predicting Probabilities, Minimum Description Length Principle, Bayes Optimal Classifier, Gibs Algorithm, Naïve Bayes Classifier, An Example: Learning to Classify Text, Bayesian Belief Networks, EM Algorithm.

**Computational Learning Theory** – Introduction, Probably Learning an Approximately Correct Hypothesis, Sample Complexity for Finite Hypothesis Space, Sample Complexity for Infinite Hypothesis Spaces, The Mistake Bound Model of Learning.

**Instance-Based Learning** – Introduction, k-Nearest Neighbor Learning, Locally Weighted Regression, Radial Basis Functions, Case-Based Reasoning, Remarks on Lazy and Eager Learning.

# UNIT - IV

**Pattern Comparison Techniques**, Temporal patterns, Dynamic Time Warping Methods, Clustering, Codebook Generation, Vector Quantization

**Pattern Classification:** Introduction to HMMS, Training and Testing of Discrete Hidden Markov Models and Continuous Hidden Markov Models, Viterbi Algorithm, Different Case Studies in Speech recognition and Image Processing

# UNIT - V

**Analytical Learning** – Introduction, Learning with Perfect Domain Theories : PROLOG-EBG Remarks on Explanation-Based Learning, Explanation-Based Learning of Search Control Knowledge, Using Prior Knowledge to Alter the Search Objective, Using Prior Knowledge to Augment Search Operations.

**Combining Inductive and Analytical Learning –** Motivation, Inductive-Analytical Approaches to Learning, Using Prior Knowledge to Initialize the Hypothesis.

## TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Machine Learning Tom M. Mitchell,- MGH
- 2. Fundamentals of Speech Recognition By Lawrence Rabiner and Biing Hwang Juang.

### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Machine Learning : An Algorithmic Perspective, Stephen Marsland, Taylor & Francis